

# Baseline Surveys



## **Al - Gadarif**

Almassar charity organization had conducted a baseline survey on education in al Gadarif state in 2006.

### **Elbotana educational survey**

Almassar interpretation with the department of nomad's education in ministry of education Gadarif state makes survey on education in Elbotana section in 2014 the duration of the survey is four month.

### **White Nile state primary school survey**

Almassar had lead joint assessment in collaboration with federal manager of Nomads education and state manager of Nomads education in the White Nile state the survey cover fifteen primary school at the west area of state during 28-29/11/2014.

### **Standing wealth: Pastoralist livestock production and local livelihoods in Sudan Study**

This study was held in 2013 by Almassar charity organization in collaboration with Tufts university- Feinstein international center, UNEP, SOS Sahel Sudan, the ministry of animal resources and fisheries, and Nomads' development council. This study was carried out in Khartoum, West Darfur, North Kordofan and Gadarif states.

### **Taking root: the cash crop trade in Darfur study**

This study was conducted in the five states of Darfur in 2013, by Almassar charity organization with Tufts University – Feinstein international center, UNEP, Ministry of Agriculture in West and South Darfur and DRA (Darfur Development and reconstruction agency).

### **Pastoralism in Practice: Monitoring livestock mobility in contemporary Sudan Study**

This study carried out in 2013 by Almassar charity organization in partnership with Tufts University – Feinstein international center, UNEP, Ministry of animal resources and fisheries, SOS Sahel Sudan, nomad's development council. The selected areas for this study were, North Kordofan and East Darfur, and it takes about 5 months.

## **Emergency Response and Humanitarians interventions**

### **Background**

In early 2003, fighting broke out in the western region of Darfur. Rebel groups were seeking greater autonomy and began an insurrection. Three years of bitter conflict between rebels and government of Sudan in Darfur region have led to some two million people fleeing from their homes (BBC, Country profile 2006).

The ongoing humanitarian emergency in the Darfur Region of Sudan has continued to worsen and now affects more than 4.7 million people. The UN Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (UN OCHA) estimates that approximately 4.7 million are affected by the crisis; including more than 1.9 million internally displaced persons (IDPs) who desperately need aid, while at the same time a growing number of returnees require assistance.

Outbreak of fighting at South Kordofan state led to large-scale displacement and also severely affected local populations in this area.

Humanitarian actors continue to focus on gaining access, identifying additional capacity, and filling the critical humanitarian gaps left in Darfur and South Kordofan despite rising insecurity and continuing challenges in the operating environment.